



[Welcome](#) > [Editorial Policies](#) > [Tagging Guidelines](#) > Special Characters

Special Characters

Accented characters as well as characters from non-roman languages will need to be encoded in a special manner. Some common symbols (particularly, & < > £ and ") will also need to be coded in a special manner outlined below. For example, any instances of an ampersand (&) would have to be coded `&`; It is vital that these codes, called entity references, are terminated with a semicolon.

Character	Entity Reference
&	<code>&amp;</code>
" (Quotation mark)	<code>&quot;</code>
<	<code>&lt;</code>
>	<code>&gt;</code>
° (degree symbol)	<code>&deg;</code>
£	<code>&pound;</code>
Lowercase letters with Acute Accents (<i>i.e.</i> á é í ó ú)	<code>&aacute;</code> (á) <code>&eacute;</code> (é) <code>&iacute;</code> (í) <code>&oacute;</code> (ó) <code>&uacute;</code> (ú)
Uppercase letters with Acute Accents (<i>i.e.</i> Á É Í Ó Ú)	<code>&Aacute;</code> (Á) <code>&Eacute;</code> (É) <code>&Iacute;</code> (Í) <code>&Oacute;</code> (Ó) <code>&Uacute;</code> (Ú)
Lowercase letters with grave Accents (<i>i.e.</i> à è ì ò ù)	<code>&agrave;</code> (à) <code>&egrave;</code> (è) <code>&igrave;</code> (ì) <code>&ograve;</code> (ò) <code>&ugrave;</code> (ù)
Uppercase letters with grave Accents (<i>i.e.</i> À È Ì Ò Ù)	<code>&Agrave;</code> (À) <code>&Egrave;</code> (È) <code>&Igrave;</code> (Ì) <code>&Ograve;</code> (Ò) <code>&Ugrave;</code> (Ù)
Lowercase letters with umlauts (<i>i.e.</i> ä ë ï ö ü)	<code>&auml;</code> (ä) <code>&euml;</code> (ë) <code>&iuml;</code> (ï) <code>&ouml;</code> (ö) <code>&uuml;</code> (ü)

Uppercase letters with umlauts (i.e. Ä Ë Ì Ö Ü)	<code>&Auml;</code> (Ä) <code>&Euml;</code> (Ë) <code>&Iuml;</code> (Ï) <code>&Ouml;</code> (Ö) <code>&Uuml;</code> (Ü)
Æ	<code>&AElig;</code>
æ	<code>&aelig;</code>
Œ	<code>&OElig;</code>
œ	<code>&oelig;</code>
Lowercase letters with circumflex accents (i.e. â ê î ô û)	<code>&acirc;</code> (â) <code>&ecirc;</code> (ê) <code>&icirc;</code> (î) <code>&ocirc;</code> (ô) <code>&ucirc;</code> (û)
Uppercase letters with circumflex accents (i.e. Â Ê Î Ô Û)	<code>&Acirc;</code> (Â) <code>&Ecirc;</code> (Ê) <code>&Icirc;</code> (Î) <code>&Ocirc;</code> (Ô) <code>&Ucirc;</code> (Û)
Ç	<code>&Ccedil;</code>
ç	<code>&ccedil;</code>
ß	<code>&szlig;</code>
Ñ	<code>&Ntilde;</code>
ñ	<code>&ntilde;</code>

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